## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 SSM-03 ACDA-12 OMB-01 TRSE-00 IO-13 EB-08 HA-05 /107 W

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R 221529Z MAY 78 FM AMCONSUL JERUSALEM TO SECSTATE WASHDC 0989 INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN AMEMBASSY CAIRO AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

CONFIDENTIAL JERUSALEM 1438

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PBOR, IS, JO

SUBJECT: RECENT DEVELOPMENTS RE ISRAELI WEST BANK SETTLEMENTS

**REF: JERUSALEM 1419** 

FOLLOWING DEVELOPMENTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED RECENTLY RE ISRAEL'S WEST BANK SETTLEMENTS.

(A) NABI SALIH--PALESTINIANS FROM NEARBY ARAB VILLAGES

HAVE DETERMINED AS A SELECTION OF DEVELOPMENT.

HAVE PETITIONED ISRAELI SUPREME COURT TO STOP DEVELOPMENT
ON LAND WHICH THEY CLAIM TO OWN. QUAKER LEGAL AID CONSULTANT
JIM FINE, WHO ASSISTED WITH CASE, TELLS US ARABS' LAWYER
HAS ARGUED, INTER ALIA; (1) THAT EXPROPRIATION WAS IMPROPERLY
DONE, E.G. NO WRITTEN NOTICES WERE SENT TO ARAB LANDOWNERS,
(2) THAT SUCH EXPROPRIATION IS ILLEGAL UNDER JORDANIAN LAW
SINCE A SETTLEMENT DOES NOT PROMOTE THE PUBLIC INTEREST AS
WOULD A ROAD, HOSPITAL ETC. AND (3) THAT SETTLEMENTS PER SE
ARE "ALIAN, UNKNOWN, AND UNACCEPTABLE" ACCORDING TO JORDANIAN
LAW. FINE IS OPTIMISTIC THAT WORK CAN BE STOPPED TEMPORARILY,
BUT CONCEDES THAT COURTS WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY RECOGNIZE
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ISRAEL'S OVERRIDING POLITICAL INTEREST AND RULE EXPEDITIOUSLY IN SETTLERS' FAVOR. HEARING IS SET FOR MAY 25.

(B) EFRAT--VOA CORRESPONDENT HAS BEEN TOLD BY GOI MINISTERIAL SOURCE THAT PROPOSED SETTLEMENT OF EFRAT WOULD BE LOCATED SEVERAL KILOMETERS NORTHEAST OF ELAZAR WHICH ROUGHLY CORRES-

PODS TO SITE LOCATED REFTEL. IF TRUE, EFRAT WOULD NOT, REPEAT NOT, BE IDENTICAL WITH GUSH ETZION'S EXISTING REGIONAL CENTER--ALLON SHEVOT--LOCATED SOUTH OF ELAZAR.

(C) HARIS--"HA'ARETZ" (LITANI) REPORTS MAY 19 AS REPLAYED IN ARAB PRESS THAT ISRAELI SECURITY OFFICIALS ADMIT THAT 1,000 DUNUMS HAVE BEEN EXPROPRIATED FOR SETTLEMENT OF HARIS. ARABS IN THE AREA HAVE CLAIMED TO THE NABLUS MILGOV THAT 10,000 DUNUMS HAD BEEN EXPROPRIATED, LITANI REPORTS.

(D) SHOMRON AND NAHAL MA'ALE--"AL QUDS" REPORTED MAY 19 THAT ARAB NOTABLES FROM DAYR SHARAF, SABASTIYAH AND BAYT UMRIN HAVE COMPLAINED TO MILGOV OF WIDESPRED LAND CLOSURES. THE ARABS HAVE REPORTEDLY ASKED THE MILGOV NOT TO USE LAND FOR EXPANSION OF ARMY CAMPS. (COMMENT: VILLAGES ARE IN VICINITY OF SHOMRON LOCATED IN AN IDF MILITARY CAMP AND NAHAL MA-ALE (SILAT AZ ZAHR).

(E) SAL'TT--ARAB PRESS REPEATS STORY FROM "YEDI'OT AHARONOT" MAY 18 THAT CIVILIANS, AFFILIATED WITH BNAI BRITH, PLAN TO SETTLE AT NAHAL SAL'IT, PREVIOUSLY A MILITARY SETTLEMENT. SOME 50 FAMILIES, MOSTLY PROFESSIONALS WHO HAVE IMMIGRATED FROM THE WEST, PLAN TO PURSUE, WITH HELP FROM BETAR/HERUT, AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRY AND EDUCATION IN A BNAI BRITH COLLLEGE TO BE BUILT ON THE SITE.

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- (F) TAPUAH---"AL QUDS" REPORTS MAY 22 THAT FIVE GUSH EMUNIM FAMILIES HAVE MOVED INTO NAHAL TAPUAH. (COMMENT: THIS WOULD BE THE FIRST CIVILIAN PRESENCE AT THE SITE.)
- (G) MITZPE JERICCHO--"HA'ARETZ" (LITANI) REPORTS MAY 19
  THAT THE DEPARTURE OF A MAJORITY OF FAMILIES AT MITZPE
  JERICHO (IDENTIFIED AS LOCATED 8 KILOMETERS EAST OF MA'ALE
  ADUMIM) HAS PROMPTED A VISIT BY AN OFFICIAL OF THE SETTLEMENT DEPARTMENT OF THE AGMIN. PREVIOUS DAY "HA'ARETZ"
  REPORTED THAT RESIDENTIAL AREAS OF MA'ALE ADUMIM AND
  MITZPE JERICHO WILL BE MOVED WESTWARD TO THE VICINITY OF
  JERUSALEM. ONE REASON FOR THE MOVE WILL BE TO PREVENT
  ARABS FROM BETHANY AND ABU DIS FROM UNAUTHORIZED CONSTRUCTION
  IN THAT AREA, LITANI REPORTS. (COMMENT: MOVE WOULD ALSO
  PRESUMABLY COMPLETE CIRCLE OF ISRAELI HOUSING ESTATES
  AROUND JERUSALEM.)
- (H) TEKOAH--BEIT SAHUR'S MAYOR INFORMS US THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF PRE-FABRICATED HOUSES HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED THROUGH HIS TOWN WITHIN THE PAST WEEKS AND LOCATED IN NAHAL TEKOAH SOUTH OF HERODION.

2. COMMENT: ABOVE REPORTS INDICATE FOLLOWING GENERAL TRENDS: FIRST, ACCELERATION OF SETTLEMENT ACTIVITY ON THE WEST BANK ALTHOUGH IN THE FORM OF CONSOLIDATION OF EXISTING SITES RATHER THAN CREATION OF NEW ONES; SECOND, CIVILIANIZATION OF MILITARY SITES; THIRD, INCREASING EXPROPRIATIONS AND LAND CLOSURES FOR SITES ALLEGEDLY ESTABLISHED IN MILITARY CAMPS; AND FOURTH INCREASINGLY ORGANIZED AND VOCAL ARAB OPPOSITION. CONTRARY TO PREVAILING TRENDS, WE NOTE REPORTS OF OCCASIONAL EXODUSES FROM SETTLEMENTS; RECENTLY AT MITZPE JERICHO BEFORE THAT AT NABI SALIH, KIRYAT ARBA AND THE SHORT-LIVED YATTIR.

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